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陈 洋/王润生

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摘要\$ 4 | µr ¥+~ " œØí • „ s ÆB° ^ œØs ¥4 Ä%' Ó4 BØ² + . . . ro „ 1 / œ¥ ŒØ+ ~ 4 | ZE/ œØm^ n5 ÜV . . . ro Fr o/- a ®rom^ . o yÚ »+~ O & | ft Ú »+~ O YVöi ss ' 1 É, t »/ K a • „ 1 / œs „ 4 | t » a ¥+~ O l ¥yëi s " œØs Æ%YVĐÜÅ . . . ro „ 1 ZE¥ 1 L / £ „ BN ' ÓZE¥ Ý?%

关键词\$ µSü ŒØs Æ& . . . ro & öi ss & yëi ss

中图分类号\$ fl' "(Z 文献标识码\$ 1 文章编号\$ z"!-)zz) fi)zz!# z)z)(-z*

A Method for Texture Classification by Integrating Gabor Filters and ICA

+,- . . . / 11 - L2/-345/0

(ATR National Lab, School of Electronic Science and Engineering, National University of Defense Technology, Changsha, Hunan 410072, China)

Abstract: , 67~879/0 5::5879,5:5~72'53:~" 75672'5 <538~9~79/ ~< 8~33998~79/ 8~>?~@3 ~< 9~982~7=~=~>5A 9~75672'5 ~>~@393 fl1493 =~5 =~" =~353 A574< :~" 75672'5:5~72'5 567~89/ ~@ 9~750~79/0 ~~~~ :95~3 ~< 9~5=5</5~7 8~A=~/5~7 ~>~@393 fl1 #fl14~798/745 75672'5 9A~05 93:937@:95~5< :~ 09; 5/ ~>B : ~~~~ :95~3 ~< 745/ 49045~< 9A5/39/ ~>:5~72'5 ;587~3 ~" 5 8~ /3~285< :~" A 745 :95~5< 9A~053%~ 567/745 < 9A5/39/ ~>@ : 74535 ;587~3 8~5< 285< :~A 5/3 ~" : =~9/89~>8~A=~/5~7 ~>~@393 fl1 ~1 #~C9~>@745 9~< 5</5~7 8~A=~/5~7 9~745 "532~79~0 ;587~3 ?94 < 9A5/39/ ~>@ :5~285< ~" 5 ~>~@D5< ~< 567~875< ~@ 23 9~0 ~1 :~" 75672'5 8~33998~79/ ~" A=~~~79,5 56=5~9A5/73~A~/0 748 ~=~~~84/745 8~338 ~~~~ :95~3 ~< ~1 /~" 5 =~5~" A5<% fl45 "532~73 < 5A~ /37~5 ~< 5; ~2~75 98=5~" A~ /85%

Key words: 32=5~; 85< 75672'5 8~33998~79/ & ~~~~ :95~3 & =~9/89~>8~A=~/5~7 ~>~@393 & 9~< 5</5~7 8~A=~/5~7 ~>~@393

1 引言

ŒØs Æ^ Bñ µG^ Ý¥ ý T/ 7 ï ¥' 4 ö 1 " ï +~ 4 | Zë% 84 | Vñ ï/ i ï 9~5 Ùs ÷ ¥? Q~ ŒØ+ Ý¥ © /- a YV ò ŒMD s VÍ 4 | µr ¥+~ " œØV• „ s Æ% " - Ùs f t © ¥ ZE ' V[s 1 1 ÆZ F \$ d 9 Z E æ Z E a ~ Z E „ • |) ØZ E% ï/ • |) ØZ E 1 s ï 1 ÿ/ L Æ^ • " ro F ¥ Z E% Ù ro ï/ . . . ro ® ï µ a ¥ ro Ý? „ D! Æ) j \$ Vñ M» ¥+Ä7 ÷ a] /í MÝX ï < W¥ ù ï i | ï Bç ¥ i T% + Ä^S . . . f " . BV[r z HÔ®, 1 " ¥/ , / ?] HY\$ b Wx „ Õx ï • | s ¥ s Oq 1 p/ó • | + Ý ï x ï ¥ K D C & ÷ x 1 ¥^/P " . . . ro F/áí V[ï B F ? S ¥ µ 1 ŒØm^ ,] „ Z_ / ¥ © % ï ö 1 " ï Vñ & Ê 4 t a ¥ ro „ +~ 9 Ø% Ê 4 r o Z ï/

µSü ZE' Y5 YVs ŒØ" ' ¥. Ú=ö Ý' çro • " ¥E" G HF&í SüZ E 5 n 5 ô Bt 3 ØDL ! ' ç Bv Fr o /- a YVs ro a ¥ m^ / ñ È t a ¥ ro EIG F% +~ 9 ØZ ï/ YV ro a ¥ m^ È, d L Ý T, ? 9 Ø ï/ +~ m^ ï/ i " yë ¥+~ O Ss Æ% œf ŒÜÅ ¥ . . . ro Z E 1 p € s ¥ Õ Ø 1 N{ • | / - 7 L = ï B t s ŒØ Ôx i , VC 1 B Õ" z ¥ N{ TMT/ Å @ ï 1 & ¥ TM ï s ï ñ Ä ¥ B t 1 - ŒØC` % œf t ŒØ/ µSüZ E GL Ú=ös " 4 " ç t a ¥ ro • " & 7 í SüSüZ E ® ï œ 5 • 9 P ï ro ï ñ È 1 - ï/ F% 4 | µr ¥+~ Z ï/ " - Z E ' . . . ö i s s fi"~9/89~> ~" A=~/5~7 1 ~>~@393 ~" 1 / œ1 " © W ¥ 0 Å . . . t ® » / ï 0 , M1 ¥+~ % œ' ~ 1 0 ? " œ" +~ W¥ M1 Ý/ , ? | +~ ¥ yë i s & 7 O Ç Ç æ . . . | ¥ = " d 9 + Ý% ï + M Ý? Z Ý ¥ yë i s s fi/ < 5</5~7 ~" A=~/5~7 1 ~>~@393 ~" 1 # ^ B Ø• ¥ ï Ú

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 N ' Ø Z E ¥ s È Ý ? & o t s 1 ' Ø ¥ 2 , %



图 1 用于纹理分类的 Gabor 特征 ICA 分析方法的流程

2 Gabor 特征分析

= » ... f " ^ Ü Ü ® f " Ø Å ¥ ž ? E i / Ø x
 V C 1 B Ø { Y r o / O ö Ø , Z _ V Ø % M ~ 85-N @ Z H F
 n 5 P " ... r o Ý E j \$ % ¥ & l A E .
 • | b W Ø q ¥ + s ? i % O ~ 20 A ~ / E Z F 5 É B , s
 • | b W a b W Ø q , Z _ ¥ , ' c o " / & ...
 r o ^ . B r ž H Ø C , 1 " / , ¥ f " %

2.1 Gabor 滤波器公式

- = » ... f " ¥ B î T M T 1 (jP $\sqrt{Q} \tilde{Z}$)^f:
 $h(x, y)P g(x', y') \cdot 56 = f \tilde{y} (l k R V y)]$ (ž)
 $\tilde{l}(x', y')P (x 8^{\circ} 3\phi R y 39^{\circ} \phi, Q x 39^{\circ} \phi R y 8^{\circ} 3\phi)^1$ ¶ i ð Ä
 I H Ø E È Ø ¥ U S (M x à), i O
 $g(x, y)P \left(\frac{\tilde{Z}}{(\pi \lambda \sigma)^2} \right) \cdot 56 = \left[Q \frac{(x/\lambda)^2 R y^2}{(\sigma)^2} \right]$ ()

Í " 2339 / f " " : : ~ 1 l s , " " o , É à Z _ Ø
 (M ï x à). Å T l P Z 5 Å µ A 1 o " " Ø , y 1 f H
 ¥ Ü ® f " 1 õ Ü è ¥ / è ^ Ø x V U:

$H(U, V)P 56 = \left\{ Q \right\} \pi^l \sigma^l \left(u' Q \tilde{U} \right)^2 \lambda^l R \left(v' Q \tilde{V} \right)^2 \} \text{ (")}$
 ï (u', v')P (u 8^{\circ} 3\phi R v 39^{\circ} \phi, Q u 39^{\circ} \phi R v 8^{\circ} 3\phi), (U, V) È
 », ¶ i ï • Ø q (U, V) T ð Ä I H Ø E È . f ", H(U, V)
 ^ B ñ { Y " 2339 / f ", " : : ~ 1 Z / l à Z _ Ø (M
 ï u à), å _ Ø q F P $\sqrt{U R V}$ (t È ^ Ü ù "/ m ^ z
), Z _ Ø P 7 / - Z (V U) (t È ^ ~ ¶ , M ï u à).
 ' Ø P " / è B F " " r o :

(ž) 1 Z L n, á l P " " r o ¥ Ø Å Ú ® f "
] - ž ? E i f " µ M] ¥ Z _ , ' Ø P Ø . y N (ž), (") V
 e Ä 1 : $h(x, y)P g(x', y') \cdot 56 = (\pi j f x')$ (1)
 " $H(U, V)P 56 = \left\{ Q \right\} \pi^l \sigma^l \left(u' Q F \right)^2 \lambda^l R \left(v' \right)^2 \} \text{ (*)}$

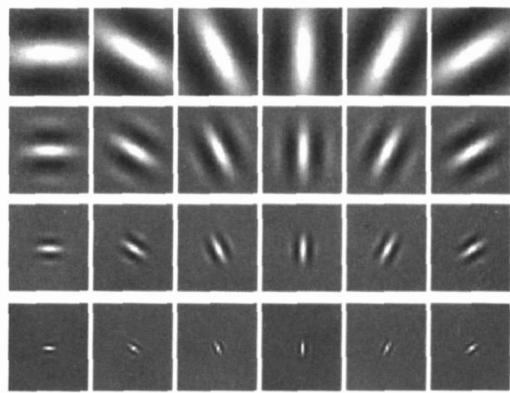
() å _ Ø q s Y | : ï J ,) ï J , 1 ï J , ..., (N/1) ï J 8@853S9A-
 - 05 ? 974, ï N 1 m ^ j, f " V [£ r o F ï µ
 K U Ø q ¥ r o ¥ Y Ø { ' 3 g ï , 7 O { z 1 Z ñ
 Ø ñ , ' > 0 (f / f t) P Z ^ T, Z _ G m ^ j s Y | n P ï ,
 H T ñ Z _ . y N r o F ï 9 ¥ r o " " 1 n > 0 (N/)).
 m) 1 ' Ø I P " ¥ " " r o F , j 1) (x) (^ í , å
 _ Ø q s Y 1 ï J ,) ï J , 1 ï J , T ï J , Z _ | ž " ž , H ž , (ž) ž
 Z * ž Ø H ñ Z _ , l P Z

2.2 Gabor 特征描述

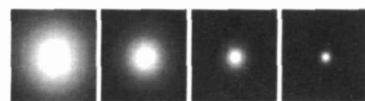
| r o F h F ^ i , Ø ^ j (x, y), i P ž, Z), " , j P ž, Z), " , l , *
] Ø Ø " " m ^ I(x, y) È , & z B F r o m ^ ¥ - { :

$O_{F(i), \theta(j)}(x, y)P abs(I(x, y) \mathbb{U} h_{F(i), \theta(j)}(x, y))$ (H)
 8 L ï á l æ " y î " Ú = M D (CCH) L C è ¥ Ø:

$O_{F(i), \theta(j)}(x, y)P abs \left\{ F^{\tilde{Z}} [F(I(x, y)) \cdot F(h_{F(i), \theta(j)}(x, y))] \right\}$ (1)



(a) 4个尺度和6个尺度的滤波器组的实部



(b) 该组滤波器的幅度

图 2 Gabor 滤波器组

1 É , ï 1 s , á l n 5 n Á M o O F (i, j) (x, y) ï
 Ä B , i i , | = » r o m ^ D 1 B ñ O O (i, j), -
 a O (i, j) É , B B Ä P µ , (' , t È Z µ , K a á
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| $\bowtie \check{z} \leftarrow \frac{3}{4}\tilde{O}\emptyset'' \mid m \wedge \psi \rightarrow \circ + \sim O :$
 $O P (O(\check{z}, \check{z})^{\text{fl}}, O(\check{z}, \check{z})^{\text{fl}}, \dots, O("*, *)^{\text{fl}})^{\text{fl}}$ (T)
 | , $O(i, j) 5 \leftarrow \otimes O F^{(i), 0(j)} \mid \psi \rightarrow O . \text{fl} V U "$
 $\hat{A} \emptyset. f " O O \check{l} c \check{i} \mu V " \dot{\varepsilon} V \rightarrow \frac{3}{4}\tilde{O}\emptyset'' \mid m$
 $\wedge \psi \times 1 \cdot (\check{l} \check{n} \dots H \check{n} Z), \check{E}^{-1} \check{l} \check{N}).$

3 Gabor 特征的独立成分分析

Ü V è ¥ s , á ì ø ž B ñ Ú » ¥ ..~ + ~ O
 : O ∈ R^k, k P 38 > 50 / 2 A × ..~ 5 / T 79 / q / 2 A × ? 9 < ° ? q 395) 1
 + ~ O ¥ » . è f " B ñ Ú » O µ 1 ñ Ø ® 1 p
 É , +) Ø : (Z) ..~ f " " ^ d ž C E ¥ , r o a ¥ m ^
 ï i o Å • l * , Ž (; () B t • Ø þ Ø Ð ¥ ? C V ü i È
 ¥ È @ @ 9 ^ ' _ è " ¥ ® » b W ï , + / Ž y ; (")
 , < 5 A ^ / @ Ž . Ù " + ~ O » " ¥ 9 F , þ i 1 p ¥
 " " " ö i i . " 9 È ; () Ç V 9 Ø Ý I n , 9 µ A 1 h
 " è s È ¥ + ~ O ¥ » . ' 1 ^ B Ö Ü Å ¥ + » Z È.
 ñ ¥ × 1 + Ý ü ^ (Z µ K I ¥ i I / " ® » 0 b W Ý
 V U Ú » ð S " . Ú » ..~ + ~ O o È , ' 1 +
 » ;

XP PO (())

I P P (p z , p) , ... , p k) f l l ∈ R m × k , O m V k 1 + ~ " , {
 X ∈ R m 1 ® » ¥ + ~ O . O E ' 1 0 ? " , € " + ~ - W ¥
 M 1 , , ? | + ~ ¥ y è i s , 7 O ñ ^ B Õ è • | =
 " d 9 + ¥ s Z E . 7 1 T 1 B Õ U " d 9 ¥ • |
 s Z E V [" Y > i f B @ . ñ ? Ü + • | s 3 1
 M o y è ¥ i s ,] Å U R @ ä „ μ ä . 2 .

3.1 ICA 概述

3.2 分析 Gabor 特征中的独立成分

á l | ' ~1 { X ∈ R^m T 1 ~1 s ¥ 4 © O , i
 L ! X 1 n ñ Ä © ¥ y è i s S P [s z , s₁, ..., s_n] ¥ L Ÿ F
 †, * 1 f Ö L Ÿ 1 " • i T TM T , ' ~1 ¥ ' ~ :
 X P AS (z z)

1 1 9 . . 1 + + u - s z

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" - X Ü 4 , " ï D s Ö " ¥ Z E. Ä X 5 >
 © Ä L C B Ö ï • K v Ä ¥ e + D Ø E % 7 1 -
 A ~ 9 D) F 5 P " 1 - 0 E É ï É / [4 U I Ú Í %
 + @ Ä ~ 9 / 5) F G ° • I D μ æ v ¥ © r Ý / ð Ý ¥
 % ç Ä Ø E E) F \$ „ A E d L Y + Ø f " 9 μ æ æ
 d Y } T ? Z B Ö y Í x r ¥ % ç Ä f i : ~ 3 7 ^ < " . 2 3 7
 : \$ 6 5 < = " 9 / 7 ^ " 0 " " 9 4 A # Ø E % ' Ó • " % 4 Ø E ñ z y ë ¥ .. .
 + ~ , T Ä / :
 W R P W Q μ [C Ÿ E { X g (W fl X) } Q β W J] / [E { g ' (W fl X) } Q β]
 W U P W R / √ (W R) fl C W R (Ÿ)
 ï , W , W U s Y V U ' - ' , Ü Y } ñ z ¥ • ' . μ 1 Y
 } , É , ñ ö Ü " Y } Q " 9 F 7 y Í h I , S ' | Ÿ P
 E { W fl X g (W fl X) } " ï B B Ä [4 U Ø E ¥ x r Y . g 1 1
 f " (8 ° / T ^ 3 7 : 2 / 8 7 /) , V | G (u) P $\frac{\check{Z}}{1} u^1$, g (u) P u " . c P E
 { X X fl } 1 4 © O X ¥ x Z μ " .

3.3 相似性测度与分类

4 | ŷ ë ¥ Ÿ Ø + ~ - a L ^ s È ¥ ! 9. L ç
 $M_k^{\tilde{z}}$, kP Ź), ..., L ^ ® Ø Ø È ω_k þ " ' » ž ¥ + ~ O
 ¥ (' , L ¹ Ø Ø È " , 5 á l • " " f (M^4>"/°·8)
 Ø d K # í 5 / È \ s È;

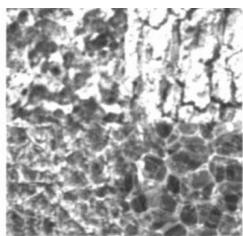
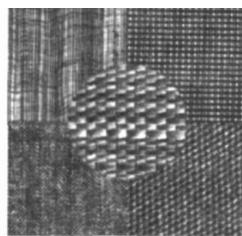
$$d(\mathbf{Y}, \mathbf{M}_k^{\tilde{\mathbf{Z}}}) \mathbf{P} \underset{j}{\mathbf{A}} \mathbf{g}^j(d(\mathbf{Y}, \mathbf{M}_j^{\tilde{\mathbf{Z}}})) \xrightarrow{*} \mathbf{Y} \in \omega_k \quad (\tilde{\mathbf{Z}}'')$$

„V „Y „¥ + ~ O „¥ x Z µ „. f Ú |
 € s € ¥ + ~ O Y B € ž D Kí ¥ (' M ž k i S M ¥ Ő
 Ø € Y Ő.

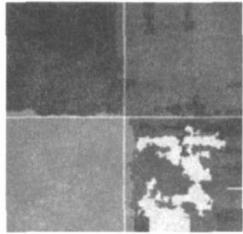
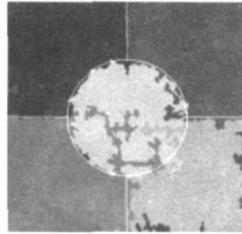
4 实验

1 £ „ ß N' Ó i 4 ¥ Œ Ø + ~ 4 | , s Ê Z E,
á l É , Ø ñ Z è ¥ L : (ž) • " F X " < Ð) *] Ø Ø "
mosaic ž „ mosaic). ï , mosaic ž ® Ø Ø D Ž Ž H aD ž aD Ž a
D !! (P ž . /) „ D ** (ï W F i (n m " (a) P H) , f ô
Ø Ø Ø b W x V C 1 Ú ù Ú ù T M T , y N ° Ú =
ö µ N { T M T ; mosaic) ® Ø Ø D) T a D ž aD () a D ž ž (P
ž . /) F i (n m " (a) . H) , f 1 Ø Ø Ø b W x ,
µ ü A ¥ Ú ù Ý , , i x ç ¥ Ø Ø í , Ô x ï 1 z { •
| , f ð . d ¥ ~ r o Z E ^ B Ø G ^ & f i # | ' Ø
Z E] ~ r o Z E ä 1 Z E É , 1 % ~ r o Z
E „ ' Ó Z E P ^ M] ¥ r o F / i O Ø r o m ^ ° ñ y
ë ~ + ~ O " ð s Ë / - i [Ä µ É , r o ¥ ñ Ê /
" ¥ ^ 1 4 3 F t ^ ~ 1 „ ~ 1 + ~ s ¥ ? ï 7 ~ 1 Z
E 5 ° ñ @ ð S Ø Ø m ^ " " y ë b " / f " V [1
ù i ~ r o F < Ø Ø + ~ (B ç Ø q a Z _ "
¥ + ~) Z è ¥ ? ï ; (") Æ ' Ó Z E , 4 3 ,] 3 g j
s Ë Ú ¥ • Y . 3 q j Ø Ø s é / s Ë B ° ^ B ñ 1

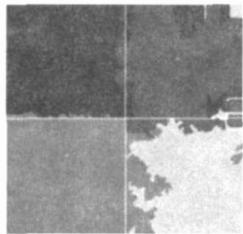
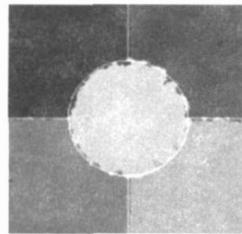
Q~ ŌØ í 1 † a. m" ¥ L 2 T ī, mosaicŽ ¥ 3 g
j 1 Ž"×Ž" ^ í , mosaic) ¥ 3 g j 1)(x)(^ í .
m" ¥ mosaicŽ s ē 2 T ī, ® ð ~ Z E ī Ä +
~ É, ® ...) Ø, y N s ē 2 Ti , ØX, s ē µ 1 !. !%"
(n V Ž), - D** ī C " p . 7. 1 " ' ŐZ E
M z, s ē Ú 1 ñ í , µ s Y r ž Ž T*% „
Ž ž*%. 7 mosaic) s ē µ Ú, ~" r o Z E s ē µ
Úr))). H%, 7. 1 9 µ Ž). Ž!%. Œ" z 1 £ ' ŐZ E
Œ , i @. d ~" r o P" H q ¥ ŐØs ē 1
µ ¥ a], s ē µ t ž H H Ž%, 0 ^ H, ç Œ C B
t p ^ í . V V) á i V [A , mosaicŽ „ mosaic) s Y
3 g Ž"×Ž" ^ í „)(x)(^ í / | ñ K I y s ē µ, ñ
í ' „ Á ŐØØ ¥ í j M' . 7 Ú" 3 g ¥ j ¥ 9
F, mosaicŽ ¥ s ē µ ü A 9 v, 7 mosaic) • µ i † R.



(a) mosail1 和 mosail2 实验图像



(b) Gabor 方法



(c) ICA 方法

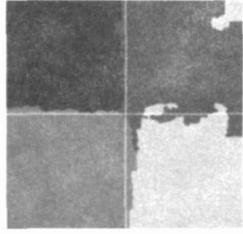
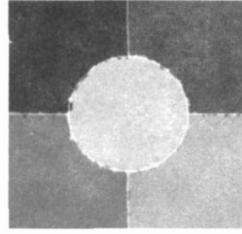


图 3 实验结果

表 1 纹理分类误差

表 2 本文方法的分类误差

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Ž!×Ž!). 0). ".")
)Ž×)Ž	T. !Ž	Ž. !)
)*)×)*	Ž. *l	T *(
) (x) (Q	H H Ž
" " " "	Q	!.)"

Q V U N 3 g /, s ē µ " v X Å µ i l.

5 结论

' ŐC k | ~" r o „ . 1 / ŒM 2 † " Œ ŐØs
Œ/ B Z è Y V ~" r o F I Œ Ø B c Z _ a „
b W Ø q ¥ + ~ & B Z è G L „ . 1 ~" + ~
É, s „ ñ È% Y V D. d ¥ ~" r o Z E „ • ¥
. 1 Z E É, 1 L / £ ' ŐZ E ^ B Œ µ r ¥ Ő Ø
+ ~ 4 „ s ē Z È% Œ ^ s ē V ñ ū / + ~ O » " M
Ú ó 9 Ø { Ÿ „ , L / - ^ B ñ 3 1 3 % ¥ Ú 5 / È A
á i L ñ • " I ñ „ H ñ Z _ ~" r o F / 3 g
j N P Ž" H / 5 @ r o 2 T m ^ / ¥ + ~ O » " 1
) ï N P Ŧ*H" P • " „ . 1 † » K a ñ ž ¥ " Œ ŐØs
Œ ¥ + ~ O » " 9 ^ " Ÿ ¥ % Œ f ñ Ú 5 / B Z è á i V
[I n ~" r o 2 T m ^ É, ^ í | h l m ^ j L
C + ~ O † » / Œ f " S 9 ö é > B t m ^ • & 6 B Z è
V [Ç k s ž B Œ » " M ® ¥ + ~ O / Z E „
. 1 s / f B ± ^ 9 ^ " - . 1 " Œ ŐØs ¥ ö 1 ù î
= , - B %

参考文献§

- EŽF M fl 285~@//1 Y W 9% fl 5672 5 1 / ~ 393 EM F 9% 745 + ~ / < ° ° B
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